

No part of this digital document may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted commercially in any form or by any means. The publisher has taken reasonable care in the preparation of this digital document, but makes no expressed or implied warranty of any kind and assumes no responsibility for any errors or omissions. No liability is assumed for incidental or consequential damages in connection with or arising out of information contained herein. This digital document is sold with the clear understanding that the publisher is not engaged in rendering legal, medical or any other professional services.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Editor would like to thank the following reviewers for their generous expenditure of time, and moreover their valuable contributions and insights, which have greatly improved the quality of this work.

Omar Arif Abdul-Rahman

IBM, Japan

Zhaoyan Fan

Oregon State University, US

Christos Spitas

Nazarbayev University, Republic of Kazakhstan

Edward J. Williams

University of Michigan, Dearborn, US

Franz Wotawa

Graz University of Technology, Austria

Peter Weiliang Xu

The University of Auckland, New Zealand

Kindest regards,

Mohamed Arezki Mellal

M'Hamed Bougara University, Algeria